



# TYPES AND METHODS OF STUDY

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# Purpose

- ▶ The purpose of this lesson is to equip you with knowledge of the reading or study types, the methods involved, and how EmoEles situates among them.

# Objectives

By the end of the sessions, you should be able to:

- ▶ Give examples of the methods of studying
- ▶ Differentiate between/among the hobbial, recreational, concentrative and deviational types of study.
- ▶ Identify which types of study produce positive or negative outcomes and why?
- ▶ Determine which type of study the PAR relates more to.

# Before we proceed, let's do a short activity

## Activity One

1. In your own understanding, explain the following terms:
  - ▶ (a) Hobbial Study
  - ▶ (b) Recreational Study
  - ▶ (c) Concentrative Study
  - ▶ (d) Deviatational Study
2. Which of the types mentioned above produce positive outcomes and which ones produce negative outcomes?

Complete in 3 minutes

# Activity One Contd.

Now, compare your answers with the following.

(In order to make it easier for you to understand, I have used the word *studying* and *reading* interchangeably.)

For the purpose of this material, we have identified four types of studying (Ogbodo, 1988).

- ▶ **Hobbial**
- ▶ **Recreational**
- ▶ **Concentrative**
- ▶ **Deviational**

# Which one to Encourage & Why?

## Products are Positive

- ▶ Hobbial study or reading
- ▶ recreational study or reading
- ▶ concentrative study or reading

## Products are Negative

- ▶ Deviatonal study/reading
  - ▶ **Brown Studying:**
  - ▶ **Browsing**

LESSON SUMMARY  
WHAT HAVE YOU LEARNED?

